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PATENT

**APPLICATION
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UNITED STATES LETTERS PATENT**

by

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on the invention entitled

**WAITER CALLING APPARATUS COMBINED WITH
A RECEPTACLE FOR HOLDING VARIOUS
TABLE UTENSILS AND COMBINED WITH
A LIGHTED ADVERTISING DISPLAY**

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1 **WAITER CALLING APPARATUS COMBINED WITH**
2 **A RECEPTACLE FOR HOLDING VARIOUS**
3 **TABLE UTENSILS AND COMBINED WITH**
4 **A LIGHTED ADVERTISING DISPLAY**

5
6
7 **BACKGROUND OF THE INVENTION**
8

9 **1. Field of the Invention**
10

11 The present invention generally relates to the field of waiter calling devices for use in a
12 restaurant to advise the waiter that a patron requires the waiter's services.
13
14

15 **2. Description of the Prior Art**
16

17 In general, various devices used to advise a waiter that a restaurant patron requires the
18 waiter's services are known. The following patents are relevant to the field of the present
19 invention.
20

21 1. United States Patent No. 3,323,240 issued to Kravitt on June 6, 1967 for
22 "Advertising Displays" (hereafter the "Kravitt Patent");
23

24 2. United States Patent No. 3,821,707 issued to Peters on June 28, 1974 for
25 "Waitress Call System For Cocktail Lounge, Restaurant, Or The Like" (hereafter the "Peters
26 Patent");
27

28 3. United States Patent No. 4,432,151 issued to Morris on February 21, 1984 for
29

1 "Advertising Display Apparatus" (hereafter the "Morris Patent");
2

3 4. United States Patent No. 5,347,734 issued to Howell on September 20, 1994 for
4 "Modular Display Device" (hereafter the "Howell Patent");
5

6 5. United States Patent No. 5,489,887 issued to Porras on February 6, 1996 for
7 "Water Signaling Device" (hereafter the "Porras Patent");
8

9 6. United States Patent No. 5,594,409 issued to Shank on January 14, 1997 for
10 "Customer Activated Device" (hereafter the "409 Shank Patent");
11

12 7. United States Patent No. 5,828,294 issued to Shank on October 27, 1998 for
13 "Customer Activated Signal For Service" (hereafter the "294 Shank Patent");
14

15 8. United States Patent No. 5,699,039 issued to Korzen on December 16, 1997 for
16 "Electronic Table Pager And Display Device" (hereafter the "Korzen Patent");
17

18 9. United States Patent No. US 6,366,196 B1 issued to Green on April 2, 2002 for
19 "Restaurant Waiter Paging System" (hereafter the "Green Patent");
20

21 10. United States Patent Application Publication No. US 2002/0147647 A1
22 published on October 10, 2002 for "Wireless Maitre D' System For Restaurants" (hereafter the
23 "Ragsdale-Elliott" Patent Application).
24

25 The Kravitt Patent shows an advertising display. As set forth in Column 1 beginning on
26 line 40 it states "It is the principal object of the present invention to provide advertising displays
27 having moving objects with improved concealment of the actuating mechanism."
28

1 Referring further to Column 2 beginning on line 66 it states "Also, if desired, within the
2 space 2 a light source 33, such as an electric lamp, can be provided, within an enclosure 34 with
3 one or more openings 35 in the top wall 16 for the delivery of light from the source 33 onto a
4 fixed object 36, such as an initial letter forming part of a name or an advertising symbol." This
5 patent shows a container with an advertising medium.

6

7 The Peters Patent is a wireless call system which includes a central transmitter that is
8 activated by the operation of any one of a multiplicity of switches respectively located at the
9 different tables or booths at a cocktail lounge, restaurant or comparable food establishment. The
10 key, however, in this patent is that when a customer presses his call button, a corresponding
11 numeral on the waitresses tray is illuminated so as to inform the waitress that service is desired.
12 Therefore, in this concept, the trays are created to have a multiplicity of indicators showing all
13 the different tables and when a person presses the button on his table, it sends a wireless signal to
14 the waitress's tray to light up which table needs the waitress's services.

15

16 The Morris Patent deals with the concept of having an advertising display in conjunction
17 with items on a table which hold salt and pepper, condiments, sugar etc. It discloses a display
18 apparatus for displaying a plurality of advertisements comprising a base, which holds condiments
19 and comprising a plurality of condiment holding sections separated from each other by the
20 display apparatus. The display also has various structures so that the display can be moved so
21 that different advertisements can concurrently be shown in conjunction with the device that holds
22 the various table utensils and condiments.

23

24 The Howell Patent also discloses the concept of a display device used in conjunction with
25 a holder for salt and pepper, sugar, etc. The display device includes a frame with multiple
26 display faces and a support member rotatably coupled to the frame. The support member
27 includes a downwardly extending tab which is designed to engage the ring of a ring top
28 condiment holder to thereby support the entire display above the condiment holder on a tabletop

1 counter.

2

3 The Porras Patent is a waiter signaling device comprising a pole having a lower base and
4 an upper tip end, and a light source coupled to the tip end, a power source for energizing the light
5 source, a switch mechanism connected to the pole and operable in one orientation to energize the
6 light source, thereby generating a signal indicating that service is required, and another
7 orientation to de-energize the light source, thereby generating a signal indicating that service is
8 not required, and a coupling mechanism for coupling the base to the pole. Essentially, this is a
9 signaling device which sticks up from the table and after a patron presses the button, the light
10 goes on to signal that service is needed at that table.

11

12 The '409 Shank Patent is an invention which comprises actuating signaling apparatus for
13 restaurants for permitting a customer to inform service personnel that service is required.
14 Optionally, a transmitter is actuated to generate a radiated signal which turns on one or more
15 remote indicators.

16

17 Specifically, referring to Column 2 it states "Functionally, the remote indicator 12
18 provides a central location permitting service personnel to determine which customer desires
19 service. The remote indicator may be positioned at any location selected to permit the service
20 personnel to periodically and conveniently determine which customer desires service. The
21 portable annunciators which may resemble pagers, include a suitable indicator to permit service
22 personnel to determine which customer desires service without access to either the customer
23 activated device 10 or the remote indicator 12. Thus, in a typical system the service person
24 responsible has three possible methods of determining that a customer desires service."

25

26 The '204 Shank Patent is also a customer activated signal for service. This is a
27 continuation-in-part of the previously discussed '409 Shank Patent. The invention relates to
28 signaling systems of the type used by customers in a service facility such as taverns, restaurants

1 and stores to alert service personnel that a specific customer desires service. The Shank Patent
2 discloses a customer activated signal for service. The invention relates to signaling system by a
3 customer to signal that a waiter and service is needed. Referring to the bottom of Column 1 and
4 extending to the top of Column 2, the signal is a local indicator 10 comprising an enclosure 11
5 that houses a signal light 12, a proximity sensor 13, a battery 14, and a bistable circuit 15 operably
6 connecting the signal light 12 with the proximity sensor 13 and the battery 14. The enclosure
7 with the light can be in the form of a simulated beer bottle.

8
9 Effectively, this is a wireless system but what it does is enable someone to break a circuit
10 so that by putting your hand out to break the circuit, you can cause the signal light to go on to
11 show that service is needed.

12
13 The Korzen Patent is a menu stand or like device which is employed as a signal device to
14 summon a waiter to a table in a restaurant. The device includes a housing having a base that
15 supports it on a table and a low energy demand light source.

16
17 Referring to Column 1 beginning on line 31 it states " The invention relates to a signal
18 device for summoning a waiter to a table.... A low-energy-demand high-voltage A.C. energized
19 light source is mounted on a housing. An inverter mounted in the housing generates an A.C.
20 output signal from a low-voltage D.C. input." This patent deals with the detailed electronic
21 circuitry but essentially the concept is that there is a light on the menu stand to indicate that
22 service is needed at that table.

23
24 The Green Patent discloses a restaurant waiter paging system. The device discloses a
25 waiter paging system for use in a restaurant. The system includes a plurality of table transmitters
26 which transmit a waiter call signal and a plurality of pager units, there being one pager unit for
27 each waiter. The pager unit notifies the waiter via a vibrator or buzzer that a request has been
28 received and displays the request. In one embodiment, the system includes a central unit which

1 receives the waiter call signal from the table transmitter and which effectively relays the waiter
2 call signal to the pager units. In a second embodiment, there is no central unit. Rather, the waiter
3 page unit receives a waiter call signal directly from the table transmitters. Each pager unit is
4 associated with a set of tables (and hence table transmitters), each set of tables being fewer than
5 all the tables in the restaurant. In either of the two systems, the set of tables with which an
6 individual pager is associated can be selectively altered. In the first (centralized) system, the
7 central unit can be selectively switched between a programming mode and a non-programming
8 mode and includes means for altering the pager/table associations. In the second (non-
9 centralized) system, the pager units are programmable, and can be switched between a
10 programming mode and an operational mode.

11

12 The Ragsdale-Elliott Patent Application is an improved wireless maitre d' system which
13 provides electronic interactive communication with a waiter/waitress for expediting and
14 resolving menu orders made by local and remote patrons. The system includes a pager unit
15 configured to fit in the palm of a waiter/waitress with multi-line scrolling and buffer capabilities
16 for receiving and transmitting messages.

17

18 While the general concept of a waiter paging system has been known as illustrated in the
19 above patents and patent applications, to the best of the inventor's knowledge, none of these
20 systems have been implemented in any restaurants or taverns. There is a significant need for a
21 practical waiter paging system which will be commercially viable and implemented in eating
22 establishments.

SUMMARY OF THE INVENTION

The present invention is a commercially viable calling apparatus which is placed on all tables of a restaurant, tavern or other establishment which serves food and/or drink so that if someone is waiting for a waiter or if someone has not been served, then there is a method to signal a central area such as a maitre d' or other person who is in charge of the waiters to advise a waiter to wait on the table.

8 It has been discovered that a major reason that prior art waiter calling systems have not
9 been commercially implemented is because restaurants and other establishments have been
10 unwilling and/or cannot afford to place such a system in their establishment.

12 It has been discovered, according to the present invention, that if a means is provided for
13 a third party to pay for the cost of implementing a waiter calling system in a restaurant or other
14 establishment, then the restaurant will be willing to implement the system since they are
15 receiving it for free.

17 Specifically, it has been discovered that if the waiter calling system is combined with an
18 illuminated advertising display which is activated when a patron summons a waiter, the third
19 party advertisers will be willing to pay for the systems which illuminates their advertisement
20 when a patron summons a waiter.

22 The present invention includes a central calling unit where there is an apparatus on the
23 table which includes a pushbutton where the patron pushes the button on the apparatus and a
24 light or other indicia lights up in a central area such as the podium where the maitre d' is standing
25 or in some other central area so that the central person is advised by a lighted signal that a patron
26 at a specific table needs a waiter. Thereafter, the person at the central area can have a signaling
27 means which is a device worn on each waiter to buzz or otherwise signal the waiter to advise the
28 waiter to come to the central area to be instructed to wait on the specific table. The system also

1 envisions some other wireless paging mechanism or wireless two-way communication wherein
2 the central person advises the waiter that the individual at the table needs the waiter's services. In
3 addition to the pushbutton, the apparatus on the table also incorporates a structure which can be a
4 device which holds a salt and pepper shaker, napkins, silverware and/or a small menu for desert
5 or drinks. The major innovation of the present invention is that the apparatus also incorporates
6 one or more advertising displays on the apparatus which illuminates when the pushbutton is
7 pressed. Therefore, at the same time that the patron pushes the button to send a message to the
8 central area that he needs a waiter, the light would light up to illuminate the advertising and call
9 that patron's attention to the advertising while the patron is staring at the apparatus. The
10 illumination means can be light emitting diodes or comparable illumination means within the
11 apparatus to light up the advertising. By having the advertisement incorporated within the
12 apparatus and having the advertisement illuminated concurrently with the patron pushing the
13 signaling button so that the patron's attention is directed to the advertisement, advertisers would
14 be willing to purchase advertising space which will pay for the cost of the system so that the
15 present invention waiter calling system can be given to the restaurant by an advertiser in
16 exchange for the advertisement. Therefore, the restaurant will be willing to implement the
17 system since it is getting it for free.

18

19 It is therefore an object of the present invention to have a device on a table for signaling a
20 central area in order to advise the central area that the person at the table needs the waiter, which
21 device is combined with a structure which holds items such as salt and pepper shakers, napkins,
22 silverware etc. and most importantly, is also combined with an advertising indicia on the side of
23 the device structure which advertising indicia is concurrently illuminated when the patron
24 activates the device.

25

26 Further novel features and other objects of the present invention will become apparent
27 from the following detailed description, discussion and the appended claims, taken in
28 conjunction with the drawings.

BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF THE DRAWINGS

Referring particularly to the drawings for the purpose of illustration only and not limitation, there is illustrated:

FIG. 1 is a perspective view of the present invention in the non-operational mode;

FIG. 2 is a perspective view of the present invention in the operational mode; and

FIG. 3 is a an exploded view of the present invention with the cover removed to illustrate the internal components.

1 **DETAILED DESCRIPTION OF THE PREFERRED EMBODIMENTS**

2

3 Although specific embodiments of the present invention will now be described with
4 reference to the drawings, it should be understood that such embodiments are by way of example
5 only and merely illustrative of but a small number of the many possible specific embodiments
6 which can represent applications of the principles of the present invention. Various changes and
7 modifications obvious to one skilled in the art to which the present invention pertains are deemed
8 to be within the spirit, scope and contemplation of the present invention as further defined in the
9 appended claims.

10

11 Referring to Figure 1, there is illustrated a perspective view of the present invention
12 waiter calling apparatus 10. The apparatus 10 comprises a structure which can house various
13 items for use when eating. Most important to the uniqueness of the present invention is the waiter
14 call button 20 and the advertising display 30 which is illuminated concurrently with the
15 activation of the waiter call button 20.

16

17 Figure 3 is an exploded view of the present invention waiter calling apparatus 10 with the
18 hollow cover 40 removed to illustrate the internal components of the apparatus 10 including a
19 base 60 which supports the internal components within the hollow cover 40. The internal
20 components include a circuit board 70 which has a push switch 72 connected directly below the
21 call button 20. The circuit board 70 includes a multiplicity of illumination means illustrated at
22 74, 76, 78 and 80. By way of example, the illumination means 74, 76, 78 and 80 can be light
23 emitting diodes (LEDs). The circuit board 70 also contains electrical connector means 82 and 84
24 which are connected to a transmitting device 86. When the call button 20 is pushed or depressed,
25 it directly activates the push switch 72 which closes the electrical circuit on the circuit board 70
26 which concurrently activates the illumination means 74, 76, 78 and 80 and also concurrently
27 activates the transmitter 86 to send a signal to a receiving means.

28

1 Figure 2 is a perspective view of the present invention in the operational mode. The call
2 button 20 is pushed which activates the circuit board and its components as discussed above.
3 The advertisement 30 is concurrently illuminated by the illumination means 74, 76, 78 and 80 so
4 that the message or visual display 32 on the advertising display 30 is prominently visible to the
5 patron who activated the call button 20. Concurrently, the transmitter 86 sends a signal 88 to
6 receiver 90 located on a display panel 92 which has a grid setting forth the various table numbers.
7 Each table number is illuminated by an illumination means such as an LED and is computer
8 coded to the transmitter 86 at each table so that the signal 88 from a specific transmitter 88 will
9 illuminate the corresponding table number on the display panel 92. In the embodiment
10 illustrated, the specific waiter calling apparatus 10 is placed on table number 108 so that when its
11 transmitter 86 sends signal 88 to receiver 90, the number 108 is illuminated on the display panel
12 92 as illustrated in Figure 2. The display panel 92 is situated in an area where the maitre d' or
13 other supervisor of the waiters is located so that a person can immediately advise a waiters to
14 provide service to the table where the call button 20 was activated.

15
16 The base 60 and a multiplicity of feet, each of which 62 and 64 are illustrated. The feet
17 serve to elevate the base 60 above the top of the table on which the device is placed.

18
19 The uniqueness of the present invention is that the waiter calling apparatus 10 is
20 combined with an illuminated advertising display which is illuminated concurrently with the
21 activation of the call button 20 so that the patron who pushes the call button 20 is looking at the
22 apparatus 10 while the advertisement 30 and its visual display 32 are illuminated so that the
23 advertising message will definitely be viewed by the patron.

24
25 The circuit board 70 can be configured so that the illumination means 74, 76, 78 and 80
26 remain illuminated for a given period of time after the call button is activated. By way of
27 example only, the illumination means can remain illuminated for thirty (30) seconds after the call
28 button is activated.

1 Although only one advertisement 30 is illustrated on a side 12 of apparatus 10, the
2 apparatus 10 can house a multiplicity of advertisements on its reverse side 14, or its back side 16,
3 or its front side 18 and/or its top 22.

4

5 While the activation means 20 has been described as a call button 20, it will be
6 appreciated that other activation means to activate the circuit board and cause the illumination
7 means to be illuminated and cause the transmitter to send the signal are within the spirit and
8 scope of the present invention.

9

10 It will further be appreciated that while four illumination means 74, 76, 78 and 80 were
11 illustrated in Figure 3, it is within the spirit and scope of the present invention to have at least
12 one illumination means and any number of illumination means to illuminate at least one
13 advertisement or any multiplicity of advertisements on the apparatus 10.

14

15 When the apparatus 10 is assembled as illustrated in Figure 1, the cover 40 is removably
16 affixed to the base 60 to conceal the internal components. The apparatus 10 has compartments
17 such as 100 and a symmetrical compartment (not shown) to respectively hold a salt shaker 110
18 and a pepper shaker 120. The apparatus 10 also has a compartment 102 in its top 22 to hold
19 sugar packets 130 or any other item such as cleaning wipes. The rear side 16 can also have a slot
20 140 for holding a small menu for deserts or alcoholic beverages. Therefore, the apparatus
21 provides a functional device to hold items useful at the table in addition to providing the waiter
22 calling device.

23

24 The display 32 can have any desired indicia instead of just table numbers to signal which
25 table requires service.

26

27 Defined in detail, the present invention is a waiter calling apparatus to advise that a
28 patron at a given table needs the waiter, comprising: (a) a structure including a base having a

1 lower surface, an upper surface and a base sidewall surrounding the upper surface of the base,
2 and a hollow cover having a top surface and a sidewall configured in the same shape as the base,
3 the cover removably attached to the base adjacent to and internally of the base sidewall to thereby
4 form a hollow chamber bounded by the top surface of the base and the interior of the sidewall
5 and interior of the top surface of the cover; (b) a circuit board supported on the base within the
6 hollow chamber, the circuit board including a push switch, a multiplicity of illumination means,
7 and electrical connection means connected to a transmitting device also housed within the hollow
8 chamber; (c) at least one advertisement supported by the sidewall of the cover, the advertisement
9 being illuminated by the illumination means when the illumination means is activated; (d) a call
10 button supported within the top surface of the cover and coming into contact with the push
11 switch when the call button is depressed; (e) when the call button is depressed, the circuit board
12 is activated to concurrently cause the illumination means to become activated for a period of time
13 and concurrently illuminates the advertisement and also concurrently the transmitter is activated
14 to send a signal; (f) a display panel having a multiplicity of table numbers with each table
15 number illuminated by a respective illumination means when activated, the display panel also
16 housing a receiver which receives a signal from the transmitter; and (g) the transmitter and
17 receiver electrically coupled so that when the transmitter sends a signal, it is accepted by the
18 receiver which determines from which table the transmitter generated the signal and causes the
19 corresponding table number to be illuminated on the display panel.

20

21 Defined broadly, the present invention is a calling apparatus to advise that a patron at a
22 given table requires service, comprising: (a) a structure including a base having a hollow cover
23 removably supported by the base, and a hollow chamber bounded by the interior of the cover and
24 the base; (b) electrical means within the hollow chamber, the electrical means including an
25 electrical activation means, at least one illumination means and a transmitting device; (c) at least
26 one advertisement associated with the sidewall of the cover, the at least one advertisement being
27 illuminated by the illumination means when the illumination means is activated; (d) a calling
28 activation means supported by the cover and activating the electrical activation means when the

1 calling activation means is activated by the patron; (e) upon activation of the electrical activation
2 means the at least one illumination means is concurrently activated and illuminates the at least
3 one advertisement for a period of time and the transmitting device is concurrently activated to
4 emit a signal; (f) a display panel having a multiplicity of indicia to identify each table, each
5 indicia illuminated by a respective illumination means when activated, the display panel also
6 housing a receiver which receives a signal from the transmitting device; and (g) the transmitting
7 device and receiver configured so that when the transmitting device sends a signal, it is accepted
8 by the receiver which determines from which table the transmitting device emitted the signal and
9 causes the corresponding indicia on the display panel to be illuminated.

10

11 Defined more broadly, the present invention is a calling apparatus to advise that a patron
12 at a given location, comprising: (a) a structure having an exterior surface and a hollow interior;
13 (b) electrical means within the structure, the electrical means including an electrical activation
14 means, at least one illumination means and a transmitting means; (c) at least one advertisement
15 associated with the sidewall of the structure, the at least one advertisement being illuminated by
16 the illumination means when the illumination means is activated; (d) a calling activation means
17 supported on the structure and activating the electrical activation means when the calling
18 activation means is activated; (e) upon activation of the electrical activation means the at least
19 one illumination means is concurrently activated and illuminates the at least one advertisement
20 for a period of time and the transmitting means is concurrently activated to emit a signal; (f) a
21 display panel having a multiplicity of indicia to respectively identify a given location, each
22 indicia illuminated by a respective illumination means when activated, the display panel also
23 housing a receiver which receives a signal from the transmitting means; and (g) the transmitting
24 means configured so that when the transmitting means sends a signal, it is accepted by the
25 receiver which determines from which location the transmitting means emitted the signal and
26 causes the corresponding indicia on the display panel to be illuminated.

27

28

1 Of course the present invention is not intended to be restricted to any particular form or
2 arrangement, or any specific embodiment, or any specific use, disclosed herein, since the same
3 may be modified in various particulars or relations without departing from the spirit or scope of
4 the claimed invention hereinabove shown and described of which the apparatus or method shown
5 is intended only for illustration and disclosure of an operative embodiment and not to show all of
6 the various forms or modifications in which this invention might be embodied or operated.

7

8 The present invention has been described in considerable detail in order to comply with
9 the patent laws by providing full public disclosure of at least one of its forms. However, such
10 detailed description is not intended in any way to limit the broad features or principles of the
11 present invention, or the scope of the patent to be granted. Therefore, the invention is to be
12 limited only by the scope of the appended claims.

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WHAT IS CLAIMED IS:

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